

Remarks: Please Read the questions carefully since they may be fully answered in less than 15 min.

Q-1) Explain the categories of digital images for image processing. (2 Marks)

Q-2) Perceived brightness by a human eye is not a simple function of intensity, explain two phenomena demonstrate this fact. (2 Marks)

Q-3) Consider the 2-bit image segments shown below:
 Let $V = \{1, 2\}$, compute the lengths of the shortest 4-, 8-, and m -path between p and q . If a particular path does not exist between these two points, explain why.



(2 Marks)

Q-4) Determine if each of the following statements is correct or not. If it is not, modify it to become correct.

- If two points are 4-adjacent then they are 8-adjacent.
- Indices for images are typically used as exploring materials and/or
- Image quantization is determined by the sensor arrangement used to generate the image.
- In digital image processing, when dealing with image translation, it is always zero-value translation along with multiplications.
- Negative third moment of an image means pixel values have bias to values smaller than the mean.

(2 Marks)

Q-5) Consider the image segmentation, write the appropriate Matlab commands to

- Determine its type, size in pixels and data class type.
- Find the max pixel value in the image.
- Rotate the image with 30° clockwise.

(2 Marks)